What specific writing objectives can we 'bump into'?



Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6
Capital letters (start of sentences/ proper nouns/ personal pronoun 'I') End of sentence punctuation (full stop/ question mark/ exclamation mark) Correct letter formation Appropriately sized spaces between words Re-read sentences to check they make sense	Using adjectives/ expanded noun phrases (to describe and specify) Joining/ expanding ideas with conjunctions (when, if, because, and, or, but) Correct use of present and past tense Commas (for lists) Apostrophes (for singular possession and in contracted words)	Text organisation (ideas 'grouped'/ simple layout devices – e.g. sub-headings/ boxes) Adding detail about time, place and cause (using adverbs (e.g. then, next, soon, therefore), conjunctions (e.g. because, while, after) and prepositions (e.g. in, on, at, during)) Inverted commas (for direct speech/ quotes)	Paragraphs (organised around a 'topic sentence') Precise and detailed noun phrases Fronted adverbials (to add detail/variety to sentences – demarcated with commas) Appropriate noun/pronoun choices (for cohesion) Apostrophes (for plural possession) Other rules for demarcating speech/quotes	Parenthesis (using brackets, dashes and commas to add detail with affecting the sense of a sentence) Relative clauses (to add detail (using who, which, where, when, whose, that)) Cohesion Expressing possibility/ likelihood (using adverbs – e.g. perhaps, surely- and modal verbs – e.g. can, may, should, might) Commas (to clarify meaning)	Passive voice (to make writing more objective) Subjunctive forms (for very formal speech/ writing – e.g. 'If I were') Hyphenated words (to remove ambiguity) Semi-colons, colons, dashes (to mark the boundary between clauses/ colons to introduce a list) Bullet points